

Focusing on our strengths

Financial Highlights Q4/FY 2024

COVESTRO.COM Q4/FY 2024 | Earnings Call



Forward-looking statements

This presentation may contain forward-looking statements based on current assumptions and forecasts made by Covestro AG.

Various known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors could lead to material differences between the actual future results, financial situation, development or performance of the company and the estimates given here. These factors include those discussed in Covestro's public reports, which are available on the Covestro website at www.covestro.com.

The company assumes no liability whatsoever to update these forward-looking statements or to adjust them to future events or developments.

FY 2024 Highlights





FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Sales



€14.2bn

FOCF



€89m

EBITDA



€1.1bn

STRONG savings



€119m



NON-FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

GHG emissions (Scope 1-3)



-17%(1)

22.9m tons

Renewable Electricity



16% of renewable electricity share despite 10% higher demand

Power purchase agreement (PPA)



additional PPAs for ~200GWh/a for sites in Tarragona and Antwerp started in 2024

Circularity



Renewable raw materials from EoL⁽²⁾ plastics & biomass

Covestro accompanies customer growth in North America

Investment into differentiated polycarbonates





ENGINEERING PLASTICS INVESTS IN USA

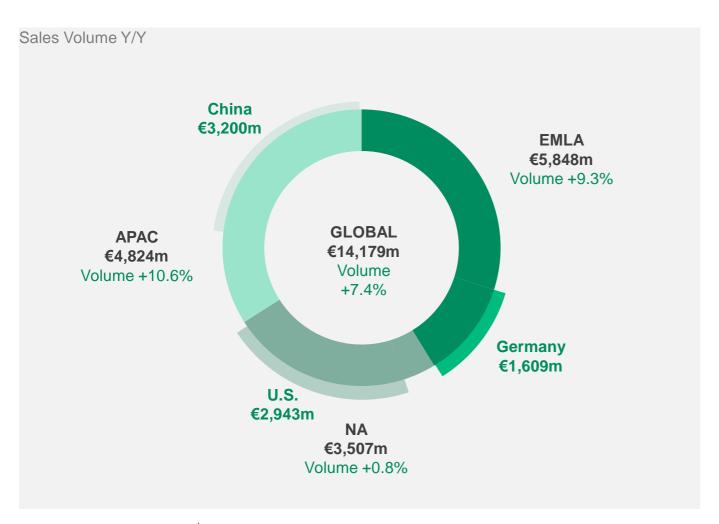
- Start of construction of the new compounding lines with expected inauguration by the end of 2026
- Doubling of polycarbonate compounding capacity in US market
- Multiple new production lines to be added at existing Hebron (Ohio, US) site for blends and compounds
- Additional capacity will address automotive, electronics and healthcare industries
- Meets customer demand for high-quality, high-tech materials
- Aligned with strategy to produce in the region for the region, manufacturing close to our customers ensures reliable supply
- Invest of low triple-digit million Euro
- EBITDA contribution around mid-double-digit € million once fully utilized



Volume rebound due to Asia and better availability in Europe



FY 2024 – Regional split



HIGHLIGHTS

- Year-on-year development by industries:
 - Auto flat development
 - Furniture/wood low single-digit % increase
 - Electro low single-digit % increase
 - Construction low double-digit % increase
- EMLA: Ongoing demand weakness in automotive and electro, each with slight decline, positive development in furniture with slight increase, construction with strong increase after a full year without technical limitations
- NA: Auto and electro with slight decline, while furniture with slight increase and construction with significant growth
- APAC: All industries with positive development; furniture, auto and electro with slight growth and construction with strong increase

Slightly lower sales with higher volumes offsetting lower prices



FY 2024 – Sales bridge



HIGHLIGHTS

Volume positive

Volume increase of 7.4% Y/Y

Pricing negative

- Pricing affected sales by -8.0%
- Performance Materials strongly affected (-9.6% Y/Y) whereas Solutions & Specialties declined less (-6.8% Y/Y)

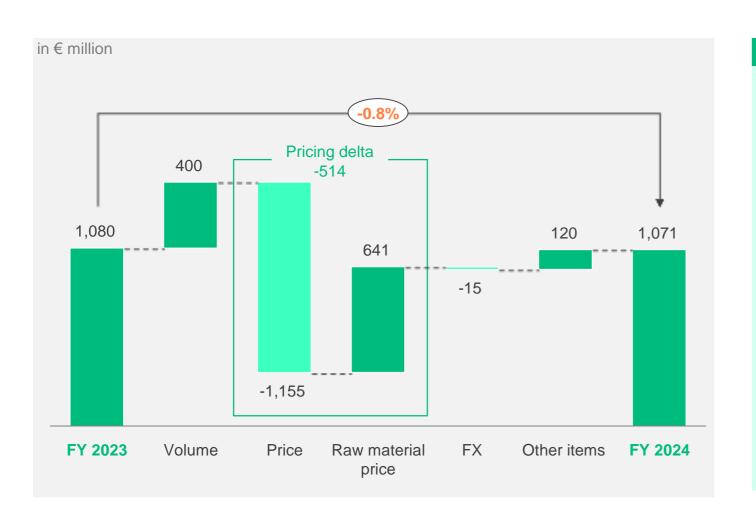
FX negative

 FX affected sales by -0.8% Y/Y mainly driven by RMB, JPY and BRL

Stable earnings with volumes widely balancing negative pricing delta



FY 2024 – EBITDA bridge



HIGHLIGHTS

Negative volume

- Volume leverage⁽¹⁾ of 37%
- Volume leverage below long-term average due to low margins per ton reflecting the stage of the cycle

Negative pricing delta

 Strong margin decline due to unfavorable supplydemand situation

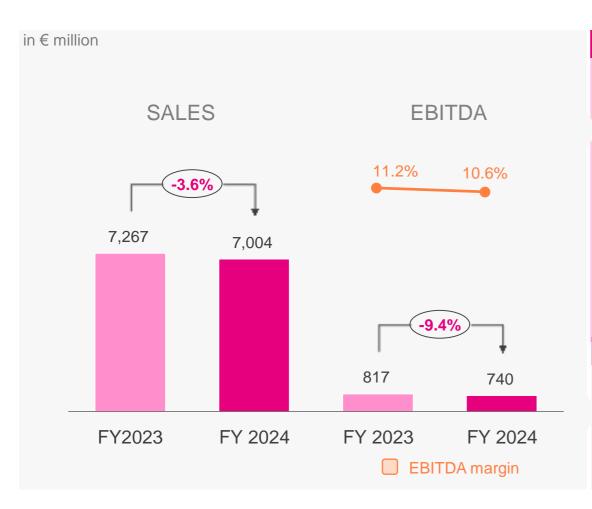
Other items

- Insurance reimbursement of €55m for unexpected chlorine loss event
- €35m lower income from 2023 sale of additive manufacturing business
- Lower provisions for short- and long-term variable compensation of €15m
- €50m restructuring cost associated with transformation program STRONG

Lower EBITDA driven by one-time items

Solutions & Specialties segment





HIGHLIGHTS

2024

- Sales down as volume growth was counterbalanced by lower prices
- Volume increase of 4.0% Y/Y within difficult environment
- EBITDA lower due to €35m one-time effect in 2023 of sale of the additive manufacturing business and €28m restructuring cost
- EBITDA margin slightly declined by 60bp

OUTLOOK 2025

EBITDA slightly⁽¹⁾ above 2024 level

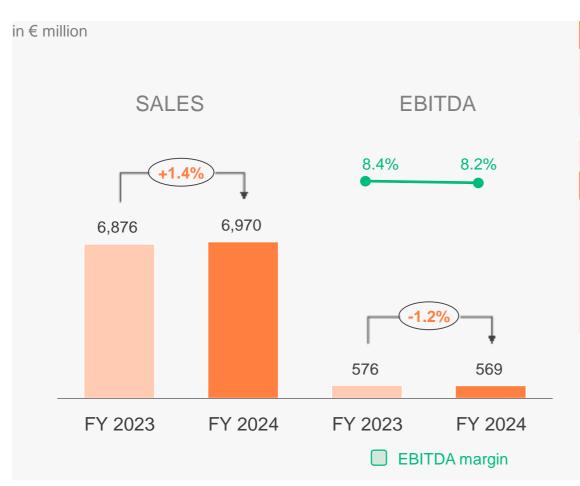
SEGMENT PROFILE

- Success factors Market innovative products and manage complexity
- Products Coatings and Adhesives raw materials, Polycarbonate compounds, Specialty-MDI and -polyols, Specialty Films, Elastomers and Thermoplastic Polyurethanes

Stable EBITDA despite difficult environment



Performance Materials segment



HIGHLIGHTS

2024

- Successful volume recovery with 11.9% Y/Y sales volume increase
- Negative pricing delta despite lower raw material and energy prices due to unfavorable supply demand situation

OUTLOOK 2025

- EBITDA between €400m and €800m
- Q1 2025e with continuously low margins
- Upper half of guidance requires margin rebound

SEGMENT PROFILE

- Success factors Leverage leading cost position with highest possible asset utilization
- Products Standard MDI, TDI, long chain polyols, standard Polycarbonate resins and basic chemicals

Positive FOCF in a challenging year

Historical FOCF development





HIGHLIGHTS

- Q4 2024 FOCF of €253m
- FY 2024 FOCF decline Y/Y driven by higher inventories in both segments
- Working capital to sales ratio⁽⁴⁾ increased to 16.9% (FY 2023: 16.6%), driven by lower sales in H1 2024 while stable working capital at year-end
- FY 2024 capex of €781m broadly in-line with the guidance of €800m
- FY 2024 income taxes impacted by geographical earnings mix
- Other effects: FY 2024 included STI bonus payout of €106m for FY2023; no bonus payout in FY 2023

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Notes:

⁽²⁾ Cash-relevant capex

⁽³⁾ Restated for fiscal year 2019-2020 for the change in presentation for rebates granted to customers, affecting trade and other liabilities

Negative net income due to impairments on assets and on deferred taxes



P&L statement FY 2024

In € million	FY 2023	FY 2024	% of FY'24 SALES	Δ Υ/Υ
Sales	14,377	14,179	100%	-1.4%
EBITDA	1,080	1,071	7.6%	-0.8%
D&A excl. impairments	-849	-842	-5.9%	-0.8%
Impairments	-45	-142	-1.0%	nm
EBIT	186	87	0.6%	-53.2%
Financial result	-113	-114	nm	0.9%
EBT	73	-27	-0.2%	nm
Income taxes excl. DTA adjustments	-36	-23	nm	-36.1%
DTA adjustments	-239	-222	nm	-7.1%
Net income ⁽¹⁾	-198	-266	-1.9%	34.3%
Earnings per share (in €) ⁽²⁾	-1.05	-1.41		

Notes:

HIGHLIGHTS

Impairments

 Impairment tests triggered by deterioration of business prospects leading to loss of €106m on Polyols, PCR and ECS business and €21m for site closure in Augusta (USA)

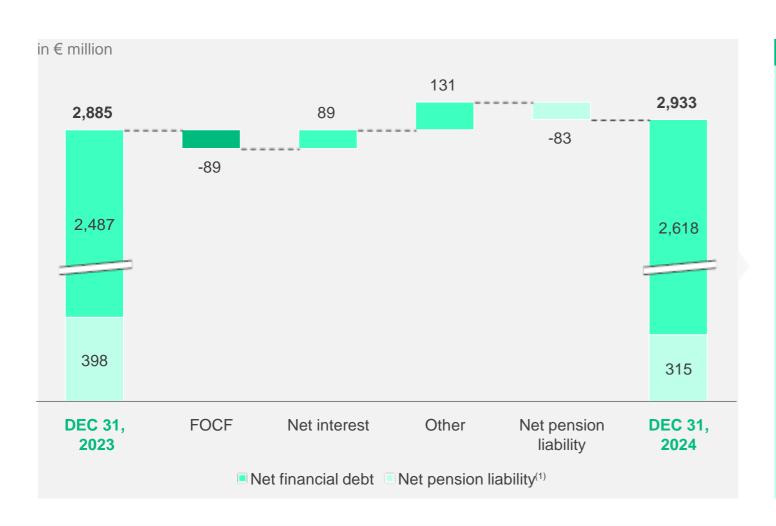
Deferred tax assets (DTA)

- Not recognized deferred tax assets on tax loss carryforwards and temporary differences
- DTA adjustments of €222m in FY 2024 due to negative earnings mainly in Germany

Stable net debt due to positive FOCF and lower pensions

covestro

December 31, 2024 – Total net debt



Notes:

HIGHLIGHTS

- Total net debt to EBITDA ratio⁽²⁾ of 2.7x at the end of FY 2024, stable compared to the end of FY 2023
- Net pension liability decreased due to an increase in pension discount rate in Germany and US, return on plan assets and contractual trust arrangement reimbursement
- Others mainly driven by lease contracts
- No financial covenants in place
- Solid investment grade rating of Baa2 with stable outlook confirmed by Moody's in June 2024

Improved outlook for core industries going into 2025

Global demand development



KEY CUSTOMER INDUSTRIES		2023 Y/Y	2024 Y/Y ⁽¹⁾	2025e ⁽²⁾
Global GDP	(PART)	+2.8%	+2.7%	+2.8%
Automotive EV / BEV		+10.3% +30.6%	-0.7% +9.4%	+2.7% +22.4%
Construction Residential		-2.1% -3.9%	-2.5% -4.9%	+0.2%
Furniture Soft furniture		-4.7% -3.8%	-0.5% +0.2%	+1.5% +2.4%
Electrical, electronics and household appliances Appliances	HH	-1.8% +6.5%	+4.1% +3.6%	+5.2% +1.2%

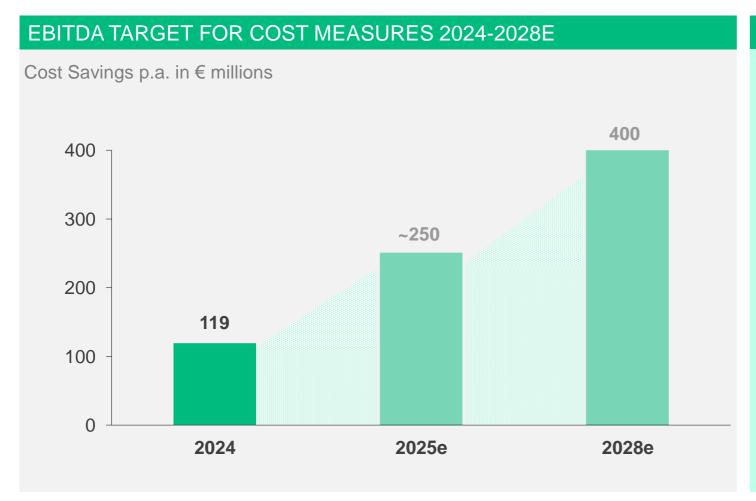
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Notes:

Fully on track for €400m annual savings from program STRONG



Transformation program STRONG



HIGHLIGHTS

- STRONG was launched in June 2024 to shape Covestro for sustainable competitiveness
 - Effective structures and efficient processes with a strong customer focus
 - Broad implementation of AI solutions
- STRONG to achieve €400 m annual savings by 2028 (slightly below 10% of fixed costs)
- STRONG requires cumulative restructuring and implementation costs of around €300 million:
 - ~€50m in 2024
 - ~€200m in 2025e, thereof ~€100m in Q1`25e

Outlook reflecting persistent weak demand environment

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Full year guidance 2025

	FY 2024	GUIDANCE FY 2025
EBITDA	€1,071m	€1,000 to 1,600m
FOCF	€89m	€0 to 300m
ROCE above WACC ⁽¹⁾	-7.4pp	-6 to -2pp
GHG emissions (scope 1 and 2)(2)	4.9m tons	4.2 to 4.8m tons
Additional financial expectations		
Sales	€14.2bn	€14.5 to 15.5bn
EBITDA Q1	€273m	€50 to 150m
D&A	€984m	~€850m
Financial result	€-114m	€-120 to -160m
Income tax	€245m	€150 to 250m
Capex ⁽³⁾	€781m	€700 to 800m

HIGHLIGHTS

FOCF range:

 Smaller range compared to EBITDA due to counterbalancing working capital effects

Mark-to-market (M2M):

 Mark-to-market (M2M) EBITDA for FY 2025 around €0.9bn; theoretical calculation based on Jan 2025 margins flat forward and forecast assumptions for 2025

Q1 2025 expectation:

- Lower range of €50m 150m due to one-time restructuring costs of ~€100m for the STRONG program
- FOCF burdened by significantly higher stocks due to turnarounds

2025 FX sensitivity

1pp change equals
+/- €10m for CNY/EUR (basis 7.65)
+/- €6m for USD/EUR (basis 1.05)

⁽²⁾ GHG emissions of all sites, bonus relevant 2024 KPI 4.7mio tons for Covestro's 16 major sites

⁽³⁾ Cash-relevant Capex

After successful tender phase focus on regulatory approvals

Progress on ADNOC transaction as of Feb. 26, 2025



TAKEOVER PROGRESS

- Acceptance after 2 tender periods: 81.77% of Covestro shares
- XRG (formerly ADNOC Int. Ltd) owns 9.81%⁽¹⁾ of Covestro shares
- XRG acquired 3.44% of Covestro shares through instruments⁽¹⁾
- Aggregate of shares tendered, purchased and secured through instruments by XRG amount to >95% of the total Covestro shares outstanding

REGULATORY APPROVALS				
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)				
Belgium: Canada: France: Germany: Italy: Spain: UK: USA: Foreign Subsidies Regulation (FSR) EU:				

Currently on track for closing in H2 2025

Focusing on our strengths

FY 2024 Highlights





Sales slightly decreased to €14.2bn

caused by lower prices and unfavorable FX while positive volumes



EBITDA FY 2024 of €1.1bn similar to FY 2023 and in line with guidance

burdened by negative pricing delta offset by higher volumes and positive other items



Positive FY 2024 FOCF of €89m at the upper end of guidance

driven by a strong development in Q4



FY 2025 guidance announced

with an expected EBITDA of €1.0 to 1.6bn



ADNOC takeover bid successful

with aggregated >95% of share ownership⁽¹⁾ and regulatory proceedings well under way



Questions & Answers

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Remarks:

- Please use hand raise function to verbally ask questions
- For posted questions, please use the "Q&A" / "F&A" tab

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Appendix

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Higher EBITDA due to higher volumes and cost savings

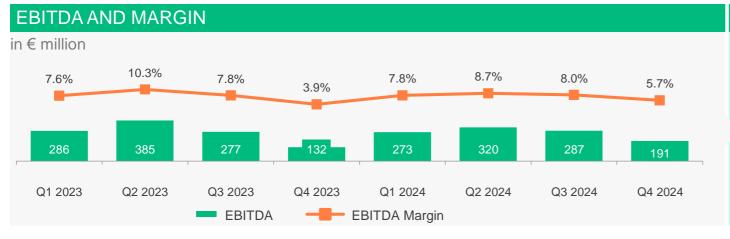


Group results – Highlights Q4 2024



HIGHLIGHTS Q4 2024

- Year-over-year, sales slightly increasing (0.9%) with negative pricing (-2.1%) and negative FX (-0.2%) fully compensated by positive volumes (3.2%)
- Sequentially, decreasing sales development with negative volumes while prices almost stable and positive FX



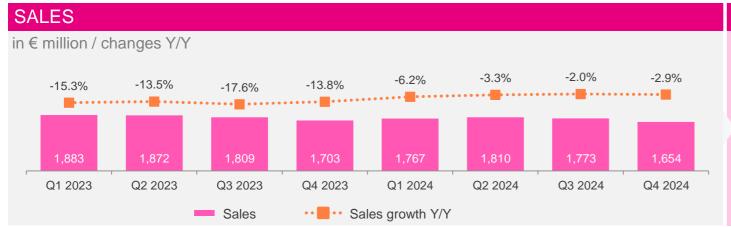
HIGHLIGHTS Q4 2024

- Year-over-year, EBITDA increased due to positive volumes and other items while negative pricing delta
- Sequentially, earnings decreased driven by lower volumes and negative pricing delta, while FX positive
- EBITDA margin decreased to 5.7% in Q4 2024

Solutions & Specialties – sales & EBITDA affected by lower prices

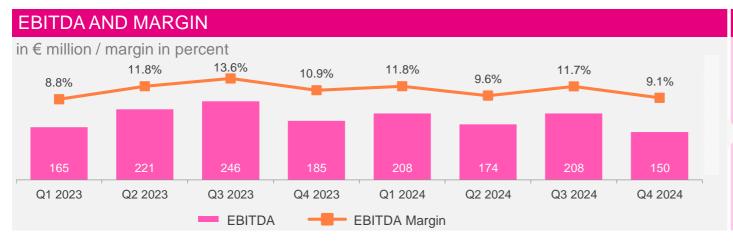


Segment results – Highlights Q4 2024



HIGHLIGHTS Q4 2024

- Sales decreased by 2.9% Y/Y, driven by lower prices (-4.0%) and unfavorable FX (-0.2%) while positive volumes (1.3%)
- Quarter-over-quarter, sales globally declined driven by lower volumes across all regions; EMLA and APAC with negative pricing while NA with positive pricing, FX stable in EMLA and positive in APAC and NA



HIGHLIGHTS Q4 2024

- Compared to prior year, EBITDA decline due to negative pricing delta & other items despite positive volumes
- Quarter-over-quarter, lower EBITDA due to negative volumes and other items while positive pricing delta
- EBITDA margin decreased to 9.1% in Q4 2024

Performance Materials – strong volume rebound

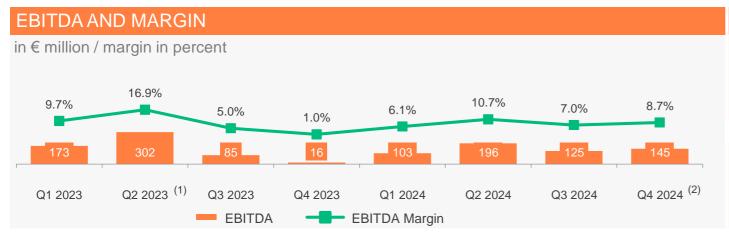
Segment results – Highlights Q4 2024





HIGHLIGHTS Q4 2024

- Sales increased by 5.2% Y/Y, driven by higher volumes (5.6%), marginally burdened by lower prices (-0.1%) and unfavorable FX (-0.3%)
- Quarter-over-quarter, sales globally declined driven by lower volumes across all regions; EMLA with negative pricing while APAC and NA with stable pricing; FX stable in EMLA and positive in APAC and NA



Notes:

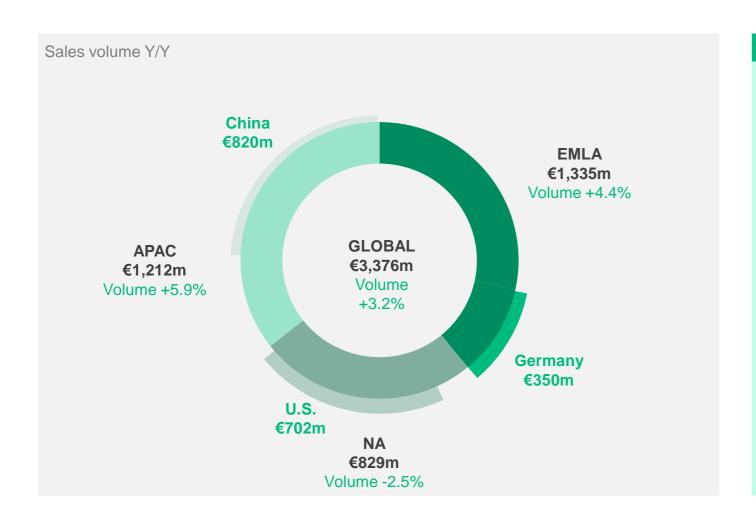
HIGHLIGHTS Q4 2024

- Compared to prior year, EBITDA increased based on higher volumes, positive pricing delta and positive other items
- Quarter-over-quarter, higher EBITDA driven by other items due to insurance payment for the chlorine incident while negative volumes and pricing delta
- EBITDA margin increased to 8.7% in Q4 2024

Solid volume growth in Q4 2024

Q4 2024 – Regional split





HIGHLIGHTS

- Year-on-year, negative volume development across all major industries; increase driven by various smaller industries:
 - Construction low single-digit % decline
 - Furniture/wood low single-digit % decline
 - Auto low single-digit % decline
 - Electro low single-digit % decline
- EMLA: Electro with significant decline, construction and auto with slight decline while furniture was flattish
- NA: Electro and construction with slight increase, auto flat, furniture with slight decline
- APAC: Auto and furniture with slight decline while construction and furniture with slight increase

Sales increase due to positive volumes despite pricing pressure



Q4 2024 – Sales bridge



HIGHLIGHTS

Volume positive

Volume increase of 3.2% Y/Y

Pricing neutral to negative

Prices decline of 2.1% Y/Y

FX negative

 FX affected sales by -0.2% Y/Y mainly driven by MXN, BRL and JPY

EBITDA increase driven by volumes and cost reductions



Q4 2024 – EBITDA bridge



HIGHLIGHTS

Low volume leverage⁽¹⁾

Volume leverage of 31%

Slightly negative pricing delta

- Raw material and energy prices significantly down compared to Q4 2023
- Declining prices due to unfavorable supplydemand balance

Other items driven by:

- Insurance reimbursement of €53m
- Reduced operational cost
- Provisions for advisory cost for project STRONG and ADNOC of €10m
- Higher provisions for variable compensation of €62m

Upcoming IR events



Find more information on covestro.com/en/investors

REPORTING DATES

May 6, 2025
 Q1 2025 Quarterly Statement

July 31, 2025
 2025 Half-Year Financial Report

October 30, 2025
 Q3 2025 Quarterly Statement

ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

April 17, 2025
 Annual General Meeting

BROKER CONFERENCES & ROADSHOWS

March 19, 2025
 Roadshow London

May 27, 2025
 Deutsche Bank - dbAccess European Champions Conference 2025, Frankfurt